The Biden Administration submitted its *Nationally Determined Contribution* (NDC) to the United Nations in April to assert how the United States would reduce its greenhouse gas emissions to comply with the Paris Agreement.
## Policy Proposed in the NDC by Sector

### Goal
50-52 percent economy-wide reduction of net greenhouse gas emissions below 2005 levels by 2030

### Electricity
**Currently 25% of U.S. Emissions**

**Proposals:**
- Produce carbon pollution-free electricity by 2035 using existing nuclear and renewable resources and carbon-intensive power plants retrofitted with carbon capture.
- Support research, development, demonstration (RDD), commercialization, and deployment of software and hardware to support a carbon pollution-free, resilient, reliable, and affordable electricity system.

### Transportation
**Currently 29% of U.S. Emissions**

**Proposals:**
- Mandate tailpipe emissions and efficiency standards.
- Create incentives for zero-emission personal vehicles.
- Fund charging infrastructure to support multi-unit dwellings, public charging, and long-distance travel.
- Support RDD efforts to enable advances in very low carbon new-generation renewable fuels.
- Invest in a wider array of transportation infrastructure to reduce the need for vehicle miles traveled.

### Buildings
**Currently 13% of U.S. Emissions**

**Proposals:**
- Support energy efficiency and efficient electric heating and cooking in buildings via funding for retrofit programs, wider use of heat pumps and induction stoves, and adoption of modern energy codes for new buildings.
- Invest in new technologies to reduce emissions.

### Industry
**Currently 23% of U.S. Emissions**

**Proposals:**
- Support RDD and commercialization of very low- and zero-carbon industrial processes and products.

### Agriculture
**Currently 10% of U.S. Emissions**

**Proposals:**
- Support scaling of climate smart agricultural practices, reforestation, rotational grazing, and nutrient management practices.
- Invest in forest protection and forest management.
- Support nature-based coastal resilience projects as well as efforts to increase sequestration in waterways and oceans by pursuing “blue carbon.”

### Non-CO2 Emissions

**Proposals:**
- Phase down the use of hydrofluorocarbons.
- Update standards and invest in plugging leaks from wells and mines to reduce methane emissions.
- Create programs and incentives to improve agricultural productivity through practices and technologies that reduce...
2019 U.S. GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS BY ECONOMIC SECTOR

- Transportation (29%)
- Electricity (25%)
- Industry (23%)
- Buildings (13%)
- Agriculture (10%)

Source: Greenhouse Gas Inventory Data Explorer.
https://cfpub.epa.gov/ghgdata/inventoryexplorer/#allsectors/allsectors/allgas/econsect/current